

## Kebijakan pemerintah Malaysia terhadap tenaga kerja Indonesia 1971-1998 = The Malaysian government policy to Indonesian migrants workers 1971-1998

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### Abstrak

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Penelitian ini membahas tentang Kebijakan Pemerintah Malaysia terhadap Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (TKI) yang datang ke Malaysia pada tahun 1971-1998. Terbukanya kesempatan kerja yang luas bagi TKI sejak Pemerintah Malaysia menetapkan kebijakan Ekonomi Baru/New Economy Policy tahun 1971. Mendorong masuknya TKI baik secara legal maupun illegal, hingga pada tahun 1980-an jumlah TKI semakin meningkat, oleh sebab itu Pemerintah Malaysia membuat serangkaian kebijakan untuk menertibkan TKI yang masuk ke Malaysia baik secara persuasive (perjanjian bilateral Medan Agreement dan pemutihan), maupun secara koersif seperti deportasi dan Ops Nyah I, Ops Nyah II, Ops Nyah III. Namun kebijakan yang dibuat oleh Pemerintah Malaysia tetap saja tidak dapat menahan arus TKI yang masuk ke Malaysia, dan TKI dari tahun ke tahun semakin meningkat.

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<i><b>ABSTRACT</b>

;This study discusses about the Malaysian Government policy over Indonesia migrant workers who came to Malaysia in 1971 to 1998. The opening of job opportunities for migrants since the Government of Malaysia sets New Economic policy in 1971 encouraged the entry of migrant workers, both legally and illegally. Because of the increasing number of migrants until the 1980s, the Malaysian government made a series of policies to curb migrants coming into Malaysia either persuasively (Medan agreement bilateral agreements and bleaching) or coercively such as deportation and Ops Nyah I, Ops Nyah II, III Ops Nyah. However, the policy made by the Malaysian Government still can not withstand the flow of migrant workers who entered Malaysia, and the increasing number of migran every year since then., This study discusses about the Malaysian Government policy over Indonesia migrant workers who came to Malaysia in 1971 to 1998. The opening of job opportunities for migrants since the Government of Malaysia sets New Economic policy in 1971 encouraged the entry of migrant workers, both legally and illegally. Because of the increasing number of migrants until the 1980s, the Malaysian government made a series of policies to curb migrants coming into Malaysia either persuasively (Medan agreement bilateral agreements and bleaching) or coercively such as deportation and Ops Nyah I, Ops Nyah II, III Ops Nyah. However, the policy made by the Malaysian Government still can not withstand the flow of migrant workers who entered Malaysia, and the increasing number of migran every year since then.]